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Psychology 111

Name: _____ Date: _____

Lecture Series: Chapter 12 Psychoanalysis after Freud Pages:12

TEXT: Funder, David C., (2000). *The Personality Puzzle* (2nd) New York: W. W. Norton.

Principal Features

Introduction

[Page Reference]

" ... sometimes (psychologists) keep Freud alive by doing research to test some of his basic ideas."

Modern Reactions to Freud

Maintaining the Theory Inviolable

Question: Who are the orthodox analysts? (307)

Interpreting Freud

"A second group of post-Freudians actively interprets and revises Freud's theory."

[Illustrations] Interpreting and revising Freud. (307-309)

Replacing Freud

[Page Reference]

"A ... group of post-Freudians would discard Freudian theory altogether if they could."

[Illustrations] Replacing Freud.

(309-310)

Neo-Freudian Issues and Theorists

Complete the following:

"Most neo-Freudians ... used the same research 'method' as Freud himself. (310)
They saw



Neo-Freudian Issues and Theorists (Continued)

[Page Reference]

Complete the following:

"In general, the neo-Freudians differ from Freud in three major respects."

"First, in one way or another, nearly all of them place less emphasis on the explicitly ... (311)

"A second common deviation of the neo-Freudians is to put emphasis on ...

"A third deviation by some neo-Freudians is to put less emphasis on the ...

Inferiority and Compensation: Adler

[Page Reference]

"Alfred Adler was the first major disciple of Freud to end up at odds with the master."

Question: What major difference of opinion caused Alfred Adler to end up at odds with Sigmund Freud? (312)

Question: What was Alfred Adler's concept of **organ inferiority**?

Question: What was Alfred Adler's concept of the **masculine protest**?

The Collective Unconscious, Persona, and Personality: Jung

Question: What major difference of opinion caused Carl Jung to end up at odds with Sigmund Freud? (312-313)

The Collective Unconscious, Persona, and Personality: Jung

[Page Reference]

(Continued)

Question: What was Carl Jung's concept of the **collective unconscious**? (313)

Question: What was Carl Jung's description of **archetypes**?

Question: What was Carl Jung's description of the **persona**?

Question: What was Carl Jung's description of the **anima** and the **animus**?

Complete the following:

" ... another Jungian idea that many people still find useful is his classification of four basic ways of thinking: (314)

Feminine Psychology and Basic Anxiety: Horney

[Page Reference]

Question: What was Karen Horney's principal deviation from Freud? (314)

Question: Why is Karen Horney's theoretical contribution called "feminine" psychology? (314-315)

Psychosocial Development: Erikson

Question: What was Erik Erikson's version of Freud's theory of psychological development? (315-316)

Where Have All the Neo-Freudian Theorists Gone?

[Page Reference]

Question: What, according our author, will likely be the future of psychoanalysis?

(317-318)

Modern Psychoanalytic Research

"A few brave psychologists are pursuing research that is relevant to psychoanalysis ... "

"One of the most important of these new researchers, Drew Westen, has pointed out that while few psychologists research Freud or even psychoanalysis directly, the work of many of them can nevertheless be considered relevant to these topics."

Complete the following:

"(Drew Westen) proposes that any research is psychoanalytic to the extent that it includes

1. an examination of independent mental processes that occur...
2. mental processes that are ...
3. compromises among mental processes that are negotiated out of the ...
4. self-defensive ...
5. the influence of the past on ...
6. sexual or aggressive wishes as they ...,

Testing Psychoanalytic Hypotheses

[Page Reference]

"In light of Westen's argument, it is possible to find a large amount of research in the psychological literature that addresses psychoanalytic hypotheses."

[Examples] Testing psychoanalytic hypotheses.

(319-321)

Attachment and Romantic Love

"One particularly interesting area of modern research **that** acknowledge a heavy debt to psychoanalytic thought is the study of attachment and romantic love."

Question: What were John Bowlby's contributions to the study of attachment?

(321-322)

Attachment and Romantic Love (Continued)

[Page Reference]

Question: What were Mary Ainsworth's contributions to the study of attachment in children? (322-323)

Question: What have been the contributions to the study of attachment in adults? (323-325)

Psychoanalytic Theory: An Evaluation

[Page Reference]

"There are at least five important shortcomings to psychoanalytic theory."

Lack of Parsimony

Question: What does the following statement mean?

" ... Freud's theory is nonparsimonious ... " (326)

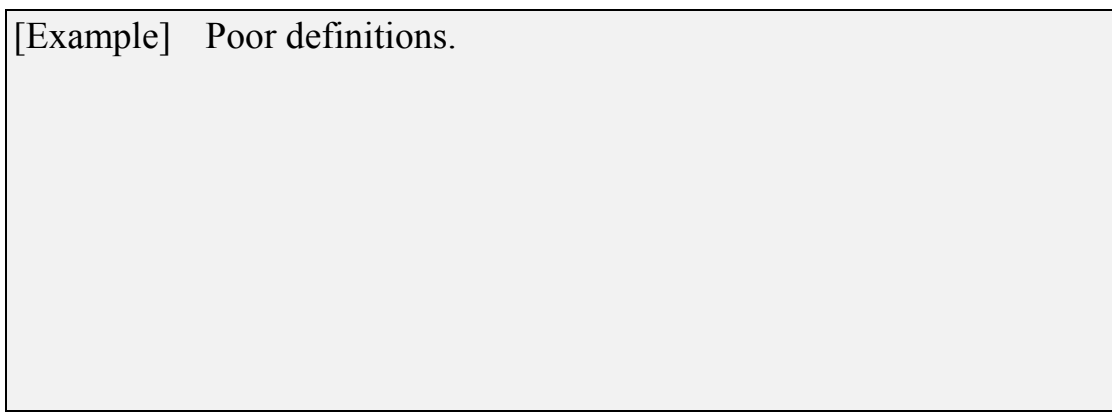
Case Study Method

Question: What is the criticism of the case study method? (326-327)

Poor Definitions

" ... its (psychoanalytic) concepts are poorly defined."

[Example] Poor definitions. (327)



Untestability

[Page Reference]

"Freud's theory is also untestable."

[Illustration] Untestability.

(327-328)

Sexism

"Psychoanalytic theory is sexist."

[Illustrations] Sexism.

(328)

The Theory is Valuable Anyway

Complete the following:

" ... a recent literature review argued convincingly that five key ideas of psychoanalysis have been repeatedly confirmed in modern research."

"These five ideas are as follows:

1. Much of mental life, including thoughts, feelings, and motives, is ...

Complete the following:

2. The mind does many things at once and so can be in conflict... (328)

3. The events of childhood are important in shaping the personality of the adult, especially concerning ...

4. Relationships formed with significant other people—such as one's parents—form patterns that tend to be ... (329)

5. Psychological development involves moving from an unregulated, immature, and self-centered state to a more ...

"As Freud foresaw from the beginning, psychoanalysis seems doomed to be controversial forever, which means some will always believe it to be not just wrong, but dead wrong."

END